

Transforming Tourism Initiative

Online-Seminar
Community Resilience and Change in Tourism
July, 16th, 2020

2030 Agenda on Sustainable Development

State of the world today*:

- increasing disparities in regard to opportunities, wealth and power
- more frequent natural disasters
- climate change threatening the survival of many societies

Vision of the world tomorrow (2030)*:

- all people have access to water, food, quality education and health care.
- human rights and rule of law
- natural resources are used responsibly, sustainable consumption and production patterns etc.



Berlin Declaration Transforming Tourism



BERLIN DECLARATION ON "TRANSFORMING TOURISM"

PREAMBLE

We, over 30 participants from civil society from 19 countries in Africa, Asia, Europe and Latin America, representatives of non-governmental organizations, people's movements and academia joined together from the 3rd to the 6th of March 2017 because we are committed to achieve the vision of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development of a just, inclusive and equal world. As tourism experts and practitioners, we are concerned that the current dominant tourism model is not able to support the necessary transformation of our world envisaged by the 2030 Agenda. On the contrary, in too many cases it is exploiting people, harming communities, violating human rights and degrading the environment.

Transforming our world is not possible without transforming tourism. With this declaration we want not only to encourage further reflection and debate, but demand concrete activities and imperative actions.

- 1. Reflection on the 2030 Agenda
- 1.1 The specific inclusion of tourism in the 2030 Agenda is an acknowledgement of the global significance of the sector; but at the same time creates an obligation to transform the current consumptive business model, which is incompatible with sustainable development.
- 1.2 While the rhetoric of transformation in the 2030 Agenda is strong, we are concerned that implementation through the 17 Sustainable Development Goals may not be ambitious enough. Some goals and indicators for progress remain vague or inadequate; others, including the tourism-related indicators, are unduly focussed on a poorly regulated and contradictory growth paradigm.
- 1.3 The 2030 Agenda is more than the sum of its 17 goals. Cherry-picking goals and easy-to achieve indicators hampers the change needed. The complexity and interdependency of the 2030 Agenda reminds us to be ambitious, honest, clear, creative and transformative. As a cross-cutting industry, tourism has tremendous effects on the daily life of local people, communities and workers, as well as impacting their environment and culture, and thus has enormous responsibility.
- 1.4 Sustainable tourism is mentioned in the 2030 Agenda four times; however, the term is strongly contested by civil society organisations for its lack of a people-centred approach. Only tourism that contributes to the improvement of the well-being of local people, dignity of workers, environmental integrity as well as the elimination of exploitation, inequalities and poverty, is a meaningful option for sustainable development.



"The transformation of our world is not possible without the transformation of tourism."

"The specific inclusion of tourism in the 2030 Agenda is an acknowledgement of the global significance of the sector; but at the same time creates an obligation to transform the current consumptive business model, which is incompatible with sustainable development."

Core Principles – Transforming Tourism

- Human rights and self-determination of communities must be at the core
 of every tourism development. This includes the right to meaningful
 participation and consultation including free, prior and informed consent
 on whether, to what extent and in what form tourism takes place.
- If tourism is developed, it needs to seek a widespread and fair distribution of economic and social benefits throughout the recipient communities, including improving local prosperity, quality of life and social equity.
- Tourism should be a positive and beneficial experience for travellers and hosts alike in order to act as a force for mutual understanding, empathy and respect.

Covid-19 and Tourism - A moment of change and transformation



August 2020:

Online Seminar on Labour and Decent Jobs in Tourism

September 2020:

Joint Statement at World Tourism Day

November 2020:

Online Seminar on Climate Crisis, man-made Disasters and Tourism

January 2021:

Online Seminar on Gender, Equity and Tourism

AIM:

Strenghening civil society perspectives in the debates on a (Post-) Covid Tourism Scenario

The first webinar was prepared by:













Meeting the participants Conocer a los /las participantes

Connaître les participants



Break-Out Session 10 Minutes in small group of 6 persons



English:

Please introduce yourself and share with the others in your small working group the item or symbol that is representing your work and the current situation you are in.

Español:

Preséntese y comparta con los demás en su pequeño grupo de trabajo el elemento o símbolo que representa su trabajo y la situación actual en la que se encuentra.

Française:

Veuillez vous présenter et partager avec les autres membres de votre petit groupe de travail l'élément ou le symbole qui représente votre travail et la situation actuelle dans laquelle vous vous trouvez.



Andy Rutherford

Fresh Eyes –
People to People
Travel
UK

Andy Rutherford was the Head of International Partnerships of the UK based development and policy agency One World Action for 21 years. He has worked with community based and peoples organisations in Asia, Africa and Central America over the last 35 years.

Since 2012 Andy has established one of the UK's few not-for-profit travel companies, Fresh Eyes – People to People Travel cic. This is encouraging thoughtful, fairly traded, socially responsible travel. It is linking solidarity and travel together.

He contributed to the Transforming Tourism Agenda. Fresh Eyes and Andy are committed to encouraging and campaigning for a global Just Green Tourism to address our current interlinked challenges of Climate Change and growing inequalities.

He is a member of the International Organising Committee of the Asia Europe Peoples' Forum, and a Trustee of TRAID, The Glacier Trust, and Action Village India.



Claudia Mitteneder

Institute for Tourism and Development Germany



Natalia Naranjo

Comunitur Colombia



Mayra Vergotti Ferrigno

SESC Sao Paulo Brazil



Sumesh Mangalasseri

Kabani India



moderated by:
Andy Rutherford

Fresh Eyes - People to People Travel
UK



Claudia Mitteneder

Institute for Tourism and Development, Germany

Managing Director of the Studienkreis für Tourismus und Entwicklung (Institute for Tourism and Development). Claudia holds a master's degree in business administration of the Ludwig-Maximilians-University in Munich. She has longtime experience of development-related tourism, marketing and in the field of tour operator management. She is also a member of the trainer team for intercultural tour guide qualifications.

The Institute for Tourism and Development is the organizer of the TO DO Award, the international contest for socially responsible tourism.



Community Based Tourism

More valuable than hardly ever before...



Community Based Tourism (CBT)

- Participation
- Economic benefit
- Awareness raising
- Gender equity
- Environmental sustainability
- Cultural identity





TO DO Award 2021

26th TO DO Award

- Deadline for submission: 15 August 2020
- Prize money: 5,000 CHF
- Invitation to ITB Berlin 2021 including flights and accommodation

www.todo-contest.org/eng/





Natalia Naranjo

Comunitur,
Colombia

Expert advisor in tourism and development. Leader for the development and strengthening of COMUNITUR as an exchange and management platform for development and tourism initiatives in Colombia and Latin America. Currently, she is the Representative for Colombia of the Canadian Executive Service Organization CESO-SACO.

She is a professional in Finance and International Relations from Universidad Externado de Colombia, and has a Master's degree in Environmental Intervention from the Faculty of Social Psychology at the University of Barcelona, Spain. She has more than 10 years of experience in tourism, development, and international relations - Community work, public and private sector, events, capacity building, teaching, and lecturing.



"Small initiatives - Huge difference"

- ✓ Environmental Awareness.
- ✓ Social/Cultural Awareness.
- ✓ Horizontal relations with local community/solidarity.
- ✓ Business model AND Territorial strategy.









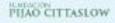










































Advantages:



- Local cultural and environmental unique experiences.
- Agriculture and food soveranity.
- Solidarity and local networks.

Challenges:

- To mantain cultural diversity.
- To mantain biodiversity.
- Local economy and wellbeing.
- Institutional frame and estructural support.



- Local networks
- Way of traveling?



AMÉRICA LATINA



Mayra Vergotti Ferrigno

SESC Sao Paulo, Brazil Mayra Vergotti holds a bachelor's degree in Social Sciences from the State University of Campinas (Unicamp) and a master's degree in Social Anthropology from the same university.

She is currently technical assistant for Social Tourism at Sesc in São Paulo, being responsible for state supervision of the permanent project Brasileiro que nem eu [Brazilian like me] (which links Sesc São Paulo's Social Tourism actions to community tourism projects in the southeastern region of Brazil), in addition she supports the Social Tourism actions of some Sesc cultural centers in the state of São Paulo, Brazil.



Social Tourism in Sesc São Paulo [Brazil]

Mayra Vergotti Ferrigno | Assistant for Social Tourism

- Sesc: Serviço Social do Comércio (Social Service of the Commerce)
- Mission: promote well-being, quality of life and citizenship for the public
- Priority public: trade employees and their family members
- 40 units in S\u00e3o Paulo State (leisure, cultural and educational centers)









Social Tourism Program

Tours and excursions

- · short, medium and long trips to several cities around the country
- 2017 and 2018: more than 54,000 people in the tours or excursions

Sesc's Holiday Center in Bertioga City

- · cultural, artistic, sport and socio-environmental activities
- capacity to serve 1,000 people spending a night and more 450 people to spend the day.
- affordability
- 2018: average rooms occupancy: 93%
- · 82% of the participants was trade workers and their families
- 85% of low-income workers
- 2017 and 2018: approximately 91,000 people staying at the Holiday Center

Core guidelines

- democratization of access to tourism
- education trough and for tourism
- participants and community's protagonism
- ethics and sustainability practices





Sustainability and Ethics

- · in travels: inland transporting; local guides, local facilities
- in the Holiday Center: solar panels; the capture and treatment of the water; Environmental Education Center; educational programs to the community; a protected area (natural reserve)
- 2014: International Social Tourism Congress (ISTO America)
- 2016: tourism issues in Centro de Pesquisa e Formação Sesc (Sesc's Research and Training Center)
- 2018: International Rights and Tourism Seminar
- community-based Tourism
- participation in the cities' tourism councils
- COVID-19 pandemic:
 - gradual returning, according to the available employees and the security protocols
 - · online activities
 - mask donations, made by vulnerable groups of dressmakers; food distribution (Mesa Brasil Program)



Sumesh Mangalasseri

Kabani – the other direction Kabani Tours, India

A forerunner in sustainable community tourism Sumesh is a practitioner, campaigner, researcher and founder of Kabani - the other direction, a campaign and advocacy organisation and Kabani Community Tourism and Services, a social enterprise facilitating sustainable community tourism.

His 22 years of experience in the tourism and development sectors also enabled him to critically participate in and contribute to many discourses about tourism and development, including national and international policy.

He is also associated with Equitable Tourism Options - EQUATIONS, a research, campaign and advocacy organisation working on tourism and development issues in India in various programmes, including facilitating a network of community based tourism practitioners.





Resilience and Tourism

- Past experiences questions the resilient nature of tourism and the current model not offering much hope
- The facilitation of Kabani as an organisation is rooted in resilience: Pitfalls of mainstream tourism, its vulnerability as a development model and the agrarian crisis
- Facilitated mechanisms such as: Diversify income without dependency (Integration of tourism to other occupations), Home stays with farmers, women storytellers, zero investment in infrastructure, Village development fund etc.
- Capacity enhancement as major component
- Traditional resilient practices as tourist attraction





Diversified income

- Tourism is community well being
- Doing agriculture and developing more resilient practices
- Strengthening the model and entrepreneurship development



- Producer network and scaling through collaborations
- Capacity enhancement programs

Enabling environment

- Need policy recognitions
- Support for diversifying income (Reduce tourism dependency)
- Stimulus packages should include CBT and informal sector - Access to credit and resources
- Decentralisation of powers and that should reflect in various aspects of tourism
- Market support
- Sustainable tourism should be mandatory





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Get Active!



- Sign the Transforming Tourism Declaration by e-mail to: <u>Tourism-watch@brot-fuer-die-welt.de</u>
- Share the documentation of this webinar through social media
 - # transforming tourism
- Participate in the next webinar